

CITY PARKS - AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT

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Abstract— The main direction of development of the national economy of Uzbekistan for 2016-2020 is provided on the basis of economic growth and increasing the efficiency of social production, satisfaction of the growing material and spiritual needs of the people, consistent development and further improvement of the social structure of society.

One of the most important measures of the state program is the improvement of the organization of active recreation of workers, aimed at improving the health of the population and making better use of their free time.

Index Terms— parks, park building, mass leisure, outdoor activities, green construction.

1 INTRODUCTION

The main direction of development of the national economy of Uzbekistan for 2016-2020 is provided on the basis of economic growth and increasing the efficiency of social production, satisfaction of the growing material and spiritual needs of the people, consistent development and further improvement of the social structure of society.

One of the most important measures of the state program is the improvement of the organization of active recreation of workers, aimed at improving the health of the population and making better use of their free time.

2 HEALTH AND REABILITATION

The theme of health and active mass leisure of the inhabitants of Uzbekistan was one of the important areas highlighted in the pre-election speech, at a meeting with voters, presidential candidate of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Miromirovich Mirziyayev; "It is necessary to improve the material and technical base of places for mass recreation of the inhabitants of Uzbekistan, which is one of the priority positions in the program of social policy of the state. Along with the existing parks, which require more sophisticated recreation elements, it is necessary to create eight parks of culture and recreation in the city of Tashkent in 2017, for which areas in the districts of the city of Tashkent have already been allocated. In the Bektemir region on the bank of the river Chirchik in the territory of 70 hectares. Create a park on the analog of the famous "Disneyland". This park will be the most modern and large green building, equipped with modern architectural volumes and attractions in Central Asia ... "

For countries with a hot climate, with a large number of cars that

emit carbon dioxide, an increase in the industrial production of factories and plants, with a huge amount of asphalt-concrete cover of cities and populated areas, the theme of creating park areas and green construction was not just urgent, which became a state policy.

3 PARKS

In Tashkent, there are many parks built over the last decade, which are not just modern, architecturally expressive, landscaped with beautiful greenery, equipped with utilities and attractions included in the list of the best parks in Central Asia.

Among them are parks of Tashkent - Lokomotiv Park, Aqualand Tashkent, Japanese Garden, Tashkent, Mirzo Ulugbek Park, Bobur Park, Lokomotiv Park - Ankhov, Milliy God, Sunny City in the residential area of Sergeli, Furkat Park, Abdulla Kodir Park, located in the old-city part of Tashkent, the center of composition of which is the Tashkent planetarium and many others. Along with the traditional park-mi in the capital there are also specialized parks - the Botanical Garden, the Zoo and the park area around Lake Rohat. All the above listed parks deserve attention as the magnificent recreation areas, with great pleasure accepted by residents and guests of the Uzbek capital.

4 PARKS UNITE ONE GOAL

I would especially like to mention the park - Tashkent - Land, put into operation in 1997. The park is equipped with the latest attractions, combined with the surrounding landscape, architectural forms and the richest flora. This complex is truly considered a work of art of park construction and a landscape water extravaganza.

All these parks unite one goal - the satisfaction of the needs of citizens and guests of Tashkent in active recreation. Unfortunately, not all of the above mentioned parks and other parks in Tashkent are

equipped with ponds so necessary for sunny Uzbekistan, not all parks are equipped with a full set of appropriate pavilions and small forms, but all parks in Tashkent deserve attention in the composition plan - with the identification of the main park areas, perimeter (bypass) connections, competently located in the plan, amusement zones, and most importantly - competently solved the issue of uniform distribution of visitor flows and evacuation routes.

5 COATING

It would not be superfluous to note three aspects of the park-building: its vegetation, the choice of the type of coverage and the question of solving the parking of personal auto transport.

Coating; Not infrequently in the parks there is gray, "boring" in its content coverage - asphalt concrete. The range of modern pavement is so great and diverse that architects and landscape designers are obliged to use and apply the full range of industrial arsenal of decorative art coatings. It is highly undesirable to use concrete decorative paving slabs with a glossy finish. Beauty - beauty, but the safety of coatings in the winter season should be reliable. At each enterprise for the production of decorative coating, services that monitor the quality of these plates are desirable for their hardness (fragility) and service life. The mountains of Uzbekistan and the floodplains of the Chirchik River are rich in natural stone and rolled pebbles, which are a reliable road surface - paving stones.

6 VEGETATION

Vegetation; When planting vegetation, it would not be superfluous to attract professional botanists, dendrologists and florists. Tashkent Botanical Park-garden, as well as specialized nurseries, where a large number of breeding activities are carried out for the reproduction of garden and park plant material. The correct distribution and planting of the necessary plant material improves the artistic perception of parks in all its manifestations.

And, no less important aspect of park building is the question of private car parking. On holidays, when the loading of parks reaches their apogee, appropriate, in quantitative terms, parking lots are needed. This issue should be resolved by the management of the park and the city service of the State Automobile Inspection.

7 NEW CONSTRUCTION SYSTEM

According to the decision of the leadership of the republic and personally the president of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyayev, the planned new construction of parks will be conducted according to the principles of modern methods of park construction, based on the following requirements:

1. - Placement of parks in the city's urban development system in general and in regions in particular.
2. - Hygienic role of vegetation - a competent solution to the issue of

dendrology, taking into account the characteristic features of the park individually.

3. - The layout of the park, depending on the adjacency of this park residential areas or highways.
4. - Placement of architectural objects in the general composition of the park (in the park named after Abdulla Kodyriy the compositional center of the park, as mentioned above, is the Republican Planetarium, etc.)
5. - Formation of a park landscape. Landscape - the question is individual and solved in each case separately, in combination with the surrounding and adjacent buildings.
6. - Organization of reservoirs and hydroconstructions. This position in the formation of parks with a hot climate is not just relevant, but necessary.
7. - Sculpture and sculptural compositions. The design of parks sculpture - a classic reception, Western European; in the eastern trends of the organization of parks sculptures were not used, but in the modern interpretation in landscape art this direction takes place.
8. - Artificial lighting of the park - light music, light effects and their volumes in 3D format.

7 CONCLUSION

All of the above principles and directions, outlined in the creation of Tashkent's new fleet of parks, deserve attention and individual elaborations. This direction, the program - creation of favorable conditions for labor and life of workers, for strengthening their health and better use of free time - is the most important task of the program of social development and improvement of the living standards of the Uzbek people.

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